



**SIDDHARTH GROUP OF INSTITUTIONS :: PUTTUR**  
Siddharth Nagar, Narayanavanam Road – 517583

**QUESTION BANK (DESCRIPTIVE)**

**Subject with Code : RTOS (16EC5506)**

**Branch & Specialization: ECE & ES,VLSI**

**Year & Sem: I-M.Tech & II-Sem**

**UNIT –I**

**OPERATING SYSTEMS**

1. Write a short note about [6+6M]
  - a) Time services
  - b) Scheduling Mechanisms
2. a) Explain the overview of Threads and Tasks. [6M]
  - b) Draw the structure of Micro kernel and explain in brief. [6M]
3. a) Discuss in brief about the Interrupt services. [5M]
  - b) Mention the Importance of Memory management [7M]
4. Discuss the Communication and Synchronization issues. [12M]
5. a) Describe the Threads and Tasks functionality [8M]
  - b) Name some of the Scheduling mechanisms with an example. [4M]
6. Discuss how kernel plays an important role in the Operating systems [12M]
7. Write a short note about [6+6M]
  - a) Message Queue
  - b) Message Priority Inheritance
8. Describe the Capabilities of commercial real time operating systems [12M]
9. a) Name the Features Real time operating Systems. [5M]
  - b) Define an Operating system? Specify the comparisons between General and Real time [7M]
10. Write in brief about I/O and Networking functionalities? [12M]


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**UNIT-II**
**Introduction to UNIX**

1. Write the function of the following: [12M]  
 i) lseek ii) Vfork iii) waitpid iv) pend v) fwrite vi) OS Sempost
2. Illustrate three examples for specifying hard time constraints [12M]
3. Explain in brief about that overview of Commands [12M]
4. a) Explain the Process control phenomenon based on different UNIX commands [8M]  
 b) What is meant by semaphore? Mention few advantages of shared memory. [4M]
5. a) Explain the salient features of Semaphore [7M]  
 b) Write in brief about that Message Queues [5M]
6. Discuss in brief about Pipes [12M]  
 i) popen ii) pclose
7. Write a short note about FIFOs with any related example [12M]
8. What is meant by File sharing? Explain that with suitable example [12M]
9. Discuss the following [12M]  
 i) creat ii) open iii) close
10. a) Explain what is Shared memory concept [12M]  
 b) Write about lseek, Read, write functions

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**UNIT –III**

**REAL TIME SYSTEMS**

1. a) Differentiate hard vs soft real time systems [5M]  
b) Illustrate resource parameters of Jobs and Parameters of resources in real time systems [7M]
2. a) what are different temporal parameters of real time systems during workload? [6M]  
b) With a neat sketch, explain periodic task model of real time systems [6M]
3. a) What is RTOS? Give one practical example where RTOS is used? [7M]  
b) Briefly describe the Hard real time systems [5M]
4. a) Define: i) Soft real time systems ii) Validation iii) Statistical constraints. [6M]  
b) What are the Data types used in real time systems? How concurrency is supported [6M]
5. a) Write about the Periodic task model [6M]  
b) Discuss about task and task states in Real time operating systems [6M]
6. Explain in brief about Scheduling Hierarchy ? [12M]
7. a) Discuss in brief about that Hard and Soft timing constraints [6M]  
b) What is meant by Release times, Deadlines and Timing Constraints? [6M]
8. Write a Short note about that Processors and Resources? [12M]
9. a) Specify Precedence graph and Task graph [7M]  
b) Write a few words about Data Dependency [5M]
10. Elaborately explain the Resource parameters of job and parameters of resources [12M]

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**UNIT –IV**

**APPROACHES TO REAL TIME SCHEDULING**

1. a) How effective release times and deadlines are useful in real time scheduling? [6M]  
b) Write a short note on Clock driven, weighted round robin and priority driven. [6M]
2. a) Explain Schedule mechanism of real time operating systems. [6M]  
b) What is meant by time services? How those are helpful in operating function? [6M]
3. a) Explain Fault causes and different fault types in RTOS [7M]  
b) Describe Redundancy in terms of hardware, software and time management. [5M]
4. a) Define task and explain with diagram all the five states of a task [4M]  
b) Briefly explain priority driven approach and weighted round robin approach. [8M]
5. Define Software redundancy, time redundancy and Information redundancy [12M]
6. a) Describe Hardware and software interrupt priorities. [6M]  
b) Write short note on Precedence constraints and data dependency [6M]
7. a) Explain about the Round robin Scheduling algorithms? [7M]  
b) Differentiate weighted round robin and priority driven approaches [5M]
8. Compare and Contrast the offline and online scheduling? [12M]
9. a) Explain Offline and online schedule policies [6M]  
b) Explain Transaction processing in real time systems, Lay emphasis on priority [6M]
10. a) Explain Memory management in RTOS environment [7M]  
b) Write the Salient features of Pre emptive Priority [5M]

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**UNIT –V**

**CASE STUDIES-VX WORKS**

1. Distinguish between the features of MUCOS and vx works RTOS [12M]
2. a) Write a note on integrated failure handling [6M]  
 b) Explain in brief about that Memory management [6M]
3. a) With suitable example explain about pre emptive scheduling in VX works [5M]  
 b) Explain the significance of context switches in an I/O system [7M]
4. a) Compare Process, Scheduling and Interrupt Managements in RT Linux [6M]  
 b) With a neat block diagram explain process management in RT Linux [6M]
5. a) For task Priority function define 3 options on spawning [4M]  
 b) Describe memory related functions of MUCOS [8M]
6. a) Explain how process management will be done in RT Linux [8M]  
 b) Explain the Salient features of Semaphore [4M]
7. a) Compare Process, Scheduling and Interrupt Managements in RT Linux [6M]  
 b) With a neat block diagram explain process management in RT Linux [6M]
8. Write in short about State Transition diagram [12M]
9. a) Write a note on integrated failure handling [5M]  
 b) Explain in brief about that Memory management [7M]
10. a) For task Priority function define 3 options on spawning [6M]  
 b) Describe memory related functions of MUCOS [6M]

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